Nov. - Dec. '69
See Book

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

SAUNDERS & GROVER.

WM. SAUNDERS, H. C. GROVER,

Editors and Proprietors.

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Latest Styles and Best Workmanship. Satisfaction guaranteed. se25tf

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The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

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By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the CARS FREE OF CHARGE.

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Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

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If you want Fruit Trees, Shade Trees, Flowers, Shrubs, Garden or Flower Seeds, of all kinds, go to Cook & Franklin's, Main street, opposite College, Woodland, where you can find a complete assortment of everything in that line. COOK & FRANKLIN,
n20-3m Seed and Nurserymen.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, DECEMBER 25, 1869. NO. 5.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
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A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

"Jesus of Nazareth Passeth By."

What means this eager, anxious throng,
Pressing our busy streets along—
This wondrous gathering day by day?
What means this strange commotion, say?
Voices in accents hush'd reply:
"Jesus of Nazareth passeth by."

Who is this Jesus? Why should he
The city move so mightily?
A passing stranger, has he skill
To move the multitude at will?
Again the stirring tones reply:
"Jesus of Nazareth passeth by."

Jesus! 'tis he who once below
Man's pathway trod, 'mid pain and woe;
And burdened hearts, wherever he came,
Brought out their sick, and deaf, and lame,
Blind men rejoiced to hear the cry:
"Jesus of Nazareth passeth by."

Again he comes! From place to place
His holy footprints we can trace;
He pauses at our threshold—nay,
He enters—condescends to stay,
Shall we not gladly cry:
"Jesus of Nazareth passeth by."

Ho! all ye heavy-laden, come!
Here's pardon, comfort, rest, and home,
Lost wanderers from a Father's face
Return, accept his proffered grace,
Ye tempted, there's a refuge nigh,
"Jesus of Nazareth passeth by."

But if you still this call refuse,
And do such wondrous love abuse,
Soon will he sadly from you turn,
Your bitter prayer for pardon spurn,
"Too late! too late!" will be the cry—
"Jesus of Nazareth hath passed by!"

AMERICAN GIRLS IN EUROPE.—A European letter writer says of American girls in Europe: "I do not wish to undervalue English beauty, which is most satisfactory and enduring, and most of which will wash. But I confess that American beauty, from New York to New Orleans, has spoiled my eyes for any other. I fear you do not half appreciate them at home. Here they are admired and envied—that is, the men admire and the women envy. On the continent they rave about them. Half a dozen American belles send a whole German town distracted. It is not only their beauty and grace, but their wit, spirit and happy audacity. The continental customs favor their triumphs. No girl over there ever dares to say her soul is her own, let alone her body. An American girl, on the contrary, asserts her freedom, goes wherever she pleases, talks with every one she cares to talk with, says *du* to a German at her first introduction, and orders him about just—just as she would do at home. He is overwhelmed and astounded, but all the more delighted. He tells his friends that the beautiful girl he waltzed with told him to bring her a glass of water, which sets them all crazy to be introduced to her, hear her say *du* to them, and be made water-carriers likewise. Next day the whole town is talking about her and staring at her. The women are in a rage; but the result is the conviction that America must be a great country, increased emigration, and the consequent progress of civilization."

THE BLISS OF COURTSHIP.—Anthony Trollope says, in one of his works: Perhaps there is no period so pleasant, among all the pleasant periods of love-making, as that in which the intimacy between the lovers is so assured, and the coming event so near as to produce and endure conversation about the ordinary little matters of life—what can be done with the limited means at their disposal; how that life shall be begun which they shall lead together; what idea each has of the other's duties; what each can do for the other; what each will renounce for the other. There was a true sense of the delight of intimacy in the girl who declared that she had never loved her lover so well as when she told him how many pairs of stockings she had got. It is very sweet to gaze at the stars together; and it is sweet to sit out among the haycocks. The reading of poetry together out of the same book, with brows all close, and arms all mingled, is very sweet; the pouring out of the whole heart in written words, which the writer knows would be held to be ridiculous by any eyes, any ears, and any sense but the eyes and ears and sense of the dear one to whom they are sent, is very sweet; but for the girl who has made a shirt for the man she loves, there has come a moment in the last stitch of it sweeter than any stars, haycocks, poetry or superlative epithets have produced.

A MARRIAGE and a funeral service were performed in one household, and at the same hour, on the 8th of November, by the Rev. Mr. Timlow, of East Cambridge, Mass. The mother had died, and just before her death, requested her daughter to have her contemplated marriage consumated as soon after her death as practicable. It so happened that convenience and other things pointed to the hour of the funeral service. And it so occurred that, by the side of the mother's coffin, the daughter was married. There was the weeping father, with the sacred marriage tie just broken, and there was the daughter just forming the tie, and with emotions that can hardly be imagined. Just after the marriage ceremony Mr. Timlow proceeded with the burial services. It was a season of great solemnity, and yet must have impressed all the spectators as very strange.

TREATMENT OF SMALLPOX.—A great discovery is said to have been recently made by a surgeon of the British army in China in the way of an effectual remedy for smallpox. The mode of treatment is as follows: When the preceding fever is at its hight, and just before the eruption appears, the chest is rubbed with croton oil and tartaric ointment. This causes the whole of the eruption to appear on that part of the body to the relief of the rest. It also secures a full and complete eruption, and thus prevents the disease from attacking the internal organs. This is now the established mode of treatment in the English army in China and is regarded as a perfect cure.

EASTERN LAND OPERATIONS.—Several prominent gentlemen have recently purchased 75,000 acres of school swamp lands in Wisconsin at a very low price. They are also purchasing large quantities of other unoccupied lands. All of this land will be sold to emigrants, who will settle upon and improve it, AT COST—the purchasers considering themselves amply repaid for their trouble in the general prosperity which will thereby accrue to the State. Will our California land monopolists make a note of the above?

SWEET OIL.—It is not generally known that we have an oil factory in Siskiyou, but such is the fact. Mr. Schlicht, of Shasta river, is manufacturing from the seed of the common sunflwer, an article of sweet oil, certainly equal, and we think superior to any that has been brought to Yreka. It can be used for all purposes to which sweet oil can be applied, and for the table it is unexcelled by the best olive oil.—*Yreka Journal.*

The Ecumenical Council.

This traditionary and important assembly of Roman Catholic Bishops is now holding its sittings in Rome, and, says the San Francisco *Call*, from the accounts which have reached us from the Eternal City, it appears to be attended with no inconsiderable splendor and magnificence. It is over three hundred years since the last Council was called. The celebrated Council of Trent was called in the year 1545, for the purpose of further defining the doctrines of the Roman Catholic Church and denouncing the errors of Protestantism. So many years having elapsed since that event, and the great change that has taken place throughout Europe, and the birth and growing up of a great nation like America, renders the assembly of this body a really important and interesting feature of the age, and the interior of St. Peter's Cathedral must present, to even those who do not belong to the Catholic Church, many grave and venerable associations. The term "Ecumenical" is derived from the Greek, and signifies in that language the "habitable earth." The Council is summoned and presided over by the Pope, and is composed of all the Roman Catholic Bishops in Christendom. Its object is to correct and weed out the heresies and schisms that prevail in the whole Christian Church. These Councils are not called for the purpose of enunciating new dogmas but of interpreting and declaring what is contained in the Scriptures and in the traditionary records of the Church, and in these theological matters it is considered to be infallible, but on the secular subjects, such as science and history, its decisions are not so considered.

Their province, therefore, somewhat differs from the conference of 192 prelates which was called in 1854, and which established the doctrine of the immaculate conception of the Virgin Mary. In the Ecumenical Councils the lower ranks of the clergy and the doctors of the Church are invited to participate in the deliberations, but cannot vote, being allowed an expression of opinion only. But cases are upon record where priests and deacons have been permitted to vote, as in the case where the renowned St. Athanasius, who was a deacon, voted in the Council of Nice. All questions are decided by a majority of votes. At the present Council neither the Greek nor Protestant Church will be represented, they having declined to participate. The Greek Church recognizes the authority of the four first Councils, while the Protestant Churches refuse to admit the full authority of any of them, and consider only those six to be Ecumenical which were after the first Council of the Apostles in Jerusalem, in the year 50. There have been nineteen Ecumenical Councils prior to the one now sitting. The first in Jerusalem, A. D. 50, was called by the Apostles. The others were held at Nice, A. D. 325; Constantinople 281; Ephesus, 431; Chalcedon, 451; Constantinople, 553, and 680; Nice, 787; Constantinople, 869; the four Councils of Lateran Rome, 1123, 1139, 1179, and 1215; Lyons, 1245, 1274; Vienne, 1311; Constance, 1414; Bassel, 431; Trent, 1545. It is hardly possible to speculate upon what the present Council will do. The Archbishop of Paris and the Bishop of Orleans have protested against the infallibility of the Pope, while father Hyacinthe protests against many other doctrines. Some people think the Roman Catholic Church will go so far as to enlarge its boundaries and power by laying down more general and broader lines of doctrine.

THE CAPITOL BALL.—A telegram to the *Alta* on the night of the ball says:

The grand Inaugural Ball is in full blast, and the scene in the Senate and Assembly chambers is brilliant beyond description. The Capitol building is brilliantly illuminated and magnificently decorated for the occasion; bands of music are stationed in the Speakers' and Clerks' desks, the Chambers are thronged with dancers, and the galleries and lobbies are crowded with spectators. The display in dress is gorgeous, and the ladies all look charming. The leaders of fashion from almost every portion of the State are present, and are attired in a manner that bewilder the average man. The toilet and jewels worn by one lady are said to represent upwards of $30,000 in value.

The ball being given to the State officers and members of the Legislature, there is, of course, no lack of honorables present. The constituency of each is also well represented by men of rank and position—Judge, General, Colonel, Senator, Representative, etc., are the only salutations heard.

In the halls on the first floor, are five hundred feet of table, spread in splendid style, with seats for three hundred and fifty persons; hand boquets are placed in glases at each plate. The dinner cost $3,500, prepared by Thomas Guineau.

ALASKAN INDIANS.—The Omaha *Republican*, 26th ultimo, says: Vincent Colyer, special Indian Commissioner, passed through this city en route to Chicago, yesterday, having made the trip from Sitka along the Alaska coast in twenty-two days. He has visited two-thirds of all the Indian tribes in the United States. He found over 70,000 in Alaska. They have droves of cattle, and many mechanical tools, raise considerable grain, and, in fact, are much superior to most other Indian tribes. They are now quite peaceable, especially partial to Americans, and live in villages of well constructed buildings. He considers the purchase of Alaska a most judicious and profitable one for the United States.

WORK OR STARVE.—The following from the Stockton *Republican* seems severe but is no doubt just:

No healthy man in this great and generous land need be idle; no true man *will* be be idle; no man who has the sbility to work has the *right* to be idle. The man who chooses to live a drone in such a country as this, deserves to die a pauper. When it shall be clearly understood that strong, healthy men must work or starve, there will be fewer idle people, and less need for benevolent societies in the country.

SUCCESSFUL EXPEIMENT.—The English Walnut is a perfect success in Los Angeles county, where it grows to perfection. The only trouble in gathering the fruit is the picking it up, as every nut disengages itself from its bark and falls to the ground when fully ripe. It is unaffected by heat or moisture. There are over 15,000 of these trees in Los Angeles county, one fourth of which are in bearing. Their average yield is about $30 to the tree, and the crop is considered a sure one.

To Regulate Chinese Immigration.

Senator Stewart has introduced this bill in the Senate of the United States:

"Be it enacted, etc., that any contract or agreement to procure, aid or encourage the importation or immigration of Chinese into the United States shall be null and void, and any person entering into any such contract or agreement shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and of a conviction thereof shall be fined in a sum not less than $500, and imprisoned not less that six months, or both, at the discretion of the Court.

SEC. 2. Any contract or agreement to employ or to furnish employment to any Chinaman, or as to the nature or term of his service, or as to the amount or use of his wages prior to his immigration into the United States, shall be null and void, and any person entering into such contract or agreement, shall be subject to conviction and punishment as provided in the foregoing section.

SEC. 3. Any contract or agreement for or on behalf of any vessel or ship to transport any Chinaman into the United States made with any other than the person to be transported shall be null and void, and any person entering into such contract or agreement shall be subject to conviction and punishment as provided in the foregoing section.

SEC. 4. Any person recognizing, executing, or enforcing, or aiding to recognize, execute, or enforce any of said contracts or agreements wherever made, shall be subject to conviction and punishment as provided in the foregoing section.

SEC. 5. It shall not be lawful for any vessel or ship to transport into the United States any Chinese woman not accompanied by her husband or father; and such relationship of the woman to the man accompanying her shall be evidenced by some official document, attested by an American Consul and furnished to the officer of the vessel or ship, and before the departure of the woman therefrom in any port of the United States said document shall be delivered to the Collector of the proper district, whose duty it shall be to inquire into the facts; and the violation of any of the provisions of this section by the owner, agent, or officer of any vessel or ship, shall subject the offender to conviction and punishment as provided in the foregoing section.

SEC. 6. This Act shall not be construed to deny to Chinamen, free from any contract or obligation of service, the right of voluntary immigration into the United States."

THE MIGHTY FALLEN.—Last Monday evening, says the San Joaquin *Republican*, a little band numbering less than thirty collected together in one of the committee rooms of the Capitol, and went through the form of nominating officers for the Senate and Assembly. This little band is all there is left of the mighty host that once thronged the halls of State. These few individuals are the sole survivors of the "truly loil" that once ruled us with a rod of iron. This corporal's guard is what yet remains of the Grand Army of the Republic. These heroes of a former day are the gentle doves who sent Democracts to Alcatraz. These worthy men were active Loyal Leaguers, and they dogged the steps of honest citizens as they went about their daily avocations. This little band is all that remains of the great party that arrested men who had committed no crime, cast them into prison, and treated them as common felons, while their families were left in poverty and destitution without sympathy or friendship. This little band is all that remains of the Republican party—a party that strangled public opinion, proscribed individuals, trampled upon the laws, imprisoned citizens, involved the nation in debt, invented greenbacks, made laws taxing the poor and not the rich, deluged the country in blood, and killed itself. May its shadow continue to grow less. It has met the sure and certain fate of all political organizations that have proscribed and persecuted men for their political opinions.

THE NEW SUSPENSION BRIDGE AT NIAGARA IN THE STORM.—At Niagara Falls, during the late storm, the waters were higher than they were ever known to be before, and the rapids looked almost like a level sheet. At the new suspension bridge there was for a time the wildest excitement, and it was supposed that the structure would be swept away by the wind. The bridge is a quarter of a mile in length, and besides its immense and well anchored cables, it is supported by guys, also well anchored in the rocks on either shore; it is also strengthened by innumerable shrouds, which attached to the cables, support the road-bed and keep it steadily in its place. The wind roared through the shrouds, making a noise like thunder. The bridge vibrated, and in the center rose and fell fully two feet, giving the entire structure a motion similar to that of a snake, shaking it to its very foundation, and snapping one after another of the guys until more than half of them were gone. Everyone expected to see the bridge a total wreck, but it stood the storm, and finally the wind suddenly changed, removing all danger. The people of Niagara Falls are very proud of this bridge, and in future will have every confidence in its safety.

THE VIRTUES OF TURPENTINE.—Among its other virtues, turpentine has been discovered to be an antidote for lockjaw. Let any one who has an attack of lockjaw take a small quantity of turpentine, warm it and pour it on the wound, no matter where or what its nature is—and relief will follow in less than one minute. Nothing better can be applied to a severe cut or bruise than cold turpentine; it will give certain relief almost instantly. Turpentine is also a sovereign remedy for the croup. Saturate a piece of flannel with it and place on the throat and chest, and in very severe cases three to five drops on a lump of sugar may be taken inwardly.

COMPARATIVE PRODUCT.—The cereal product of Europe in 1868, it is calculated amounted to 4,754,516,604 imperial bushels, or sixteen bushels to each inhabitant, while that of the United States amounted to 1,405,449,653, or thirty-six bushels per inhabitant. Of the product of Europe, 1,484,437,500 bushels were grown in the Russian Possessions in Europe, 664,411,100 in North and South Germany, 717,215,996 in France, 571,254,765 in Austria and Hungary, 380,887,930 in Great Britain and Ireland, 191,662,413 in Italy, 304,876,890 in Spain, 129,446,658 in Roumania, and 120,000,000 in European Turkey.

Diplomatic Expenses.

The Fifth Auditor's Report contains a statement of the expense of foreign ministers for the year ending June 30 last. We give the chief items, from which it will be seen that we pay a pretty high price for a very poor quality of service:

Austria—Salaries, $17,365 57; contingencies, $83 79.

Belgium—Salaries, $8,118 17; contingencies, $1,164 75.

Bolivia—Salaries, $1,359 87; contingencies, $56 25.

Brazil—Salaries $6,000.

Chili—Salaries, $3,413 76; contingencies, $469 75.

Costa Rica—Salary, $7,316 57; contingencies, $286 54.

Denmark—Salary, $5,625; contingencies $198 47.

France—Salary, $26,487 42; contingencies, $3,934 94.

Great Britian—Salary, $21,021 53; contingencies, $1,776 54.

Guatemala—Salary, $8,811 13; contingencies, $615 12; loss by exchange, $346 79.

Hawaiian Islands—Salaries, 6,096; contingencies, $183.

Italy—Salary, $10,867; contingencies, $410.

Japan—Salary, $10,000; contingencies, $331; loss by exchange, $973 94.

Liberia—Salary, $2,850 64; contingencies, $137.

Mexico—Salary, $11,332 52; contingencies, $1,787 93.

Netherlands—Salary, $7,500; contingencies, $350 86.

Nicaragua—Salary, $7,953; contingencies, $397.

Paraguay—Salary, $10,414; contingencies, $776; loss by exchange, $570.

Peru—Salary, $10,755 50; contingencies, $571; loss by exchange, $531.

Portugal—Salary, $870 85; contingencies, $135 86; loss by exchange, $21 30.

Prussia—Salary, $12,000; contingencies, $1,093.

Russia—Salary, $12,989; contingencies, $932 96.

Salvador—Salary, $7,500; contingencies, $168,81; loss by exchange, $212.

Spain—Salary, $12,000; contingencies, $3,712; loss by exchange, $116.

Sweden—Salary, $6,820; contingencies, $230.

Switzerland—Salary, $8,118; contingencies, $415.

Turkey—Salary, $7,500; contingencies, $30 70; loss by exchange $289.

United States of Columbia—Salary, $7,500; contingencies, $1,361.

Venezuela—Salary, $5,324 80; contingencies, $479 73; loss by exchange, $54 08.

The grand total for all expenses of missions abroad for that time is $319,537 76.

CAPTAIN HALL AND THE NORTH POLE.—The indefatigable Arctic voyager Captain Hall, was received with all the honors by the Board of Trade of his native city, Cincinnati, recently. In his speech, after detailing how he had demonstrated that the last member of Sir John Franklin's expedition had perished, he announced his plans for the future as follows:

Now that this great doubt is dispelled, I am prepared to do further work in the Arctic regions, for geographical discoveries, and that alone. From the eighty-ieth degree to the ninetieth degree is simply a journey of six hundred miles, that we have been trying to make for three hundred years. I am now acclimated, and, in my life with the natives, clothing myself and eating and drinking as they do, can bid defiance to King Cold. I have been colder in Cincinnati than in the Arctic regions, as I eat my raw meat and drink oil as long as anybody, and there are plenty of these in that country. It is idle to attempt to take there with you provisions to last you for such an excursion. The man who attempts such a trip must live with the people, and as they live. I can show you notes that I have written, with naked hand, with a temperature seventy degrees below zero. I desire to start out again on another expedition, for I propose before I die to plant that foot (stamping his left foot) on the North Pole. [Applause.] That is the goal of my ambition. England and France are talking about such an expedition, but I know that I can conduct a party in the expedition from the eightieth degree to the ninetieth degree, and that is what I desire to do.

PREPARE FOR THE CENSUS TAKER.—Next year will occur the great decennial census of the United States, made by the general government. Persons will be appointed for every locality in the States and townships to gather statistics of the inhabitants, and of all the agricultural productions, manufactures, etc. Each cultivator will be asked for a concise accurate statement of land occupied by him, the number of acres, and the amount of each crop raised during the year, ending June 30th next. Those who were called on before will doubtless remember the difficulty in making up an accurate report of the various crops. As these reports will be called for in June, it will be necessary to give in the crops gathered this fall, and the suggestion that we would now make is, that cultivators write down, while fresh in mind, the number of acres under cultivation, the number of acres of each kind, the amount per acre, and the gross amount. The milk product also, and the amount of pork, beef etc., will be asked for, as will all kinds of fruits, etc.

KING OF PAIN.—The Oakland *Transcript* gives Dr. McBride a big puff by saying: The "Great King of Pain" is said to be not only a successful charlatan, but a "gay gambolier." He is the terror of the faro bank keepers of San Francisco, and has cleaned them all out in succession, winning $11,000 of Gamble in one run, $8,000 of Briggs, and from the others in proportion. Every now and then, he makes a trip to Sacramento, Marysville, or other interior towns, and returns laden with spoil. So that "the great King of Pain" must be doing a very good little business on this coast, and can well afford to remain for some time.

PEABODY'S REMAINS.—A dispatch from London Dec. 13th says: The remains of George Peabody were received on board the iron-clad Monarch on Saturday. The ceremony was attended with many demonstrations of respect. Several distinguished persons accompanied the remains to the place of embarkation. They were received by the city authorities of Portsmouth, and the officers and marines of the Monarch and of the United States steamer Plymouth. The ships in the harbor displayed their flags at half mast and dipped their ensigns. The Monarch steamed out, and minute guns were fired.

Raw Beef for Invalids.

Among the new foods which medical science has made available to prolong life, is raw beef. Certain enfeebled constitutions will not receive benefit from drugs; cod liver oil, pepsine, etc., are rejected by the stomach or fail to support life, and the patient wastes away for the want of nourishment which ordinary food will not supply. In such cases, raw beef frequently becomes the only remedy. In London and in Paris the number of consumptive patients whose lives have been prolonged on the raw beef diet is so great that all the principal physicians have adopted it as among the most reliable of remedies. The value of this treatment is not unknown to American physicians, but the practice is much less common here than in Europe. The late Secretary Rawlins indulged sanguine hopes of rebuilding his shattered constitution by adopting raw beef as his principal food; for months he rapidly gained flesh and strength, but during a short journey, attended dy undue exposure in the extreme heat of summer, he was prostrated by a hemorrhage from which he never rallied. It requires some ingenuity to make this food palateable. One mode is to chop the beef finely, season it with salt, and then heat it by placing the dish in which it is contained in boiling water, thus very slightly cooking it. A better one is to pound the tenderloin thoroughly with an iron pestle in a mortar, then force the crushed flesh through a fine seive, thus separating it into the minutest particles. Thus prepared, put the meat into hot beef soup, season to the taste, and again pass meat and soup through a seive, so as to thoroughly assimilate the two substances, while the flavor of the soup alone will be recognized by the palate. In this form the patient learns to yearn for his soup, snd soon gets to like it as much as Dr. Kane did his Arctic dinners of raw seal and walrus.

THE BEET SUGAR MOVEMENT.—Referring to the experiments now progressing at Sacramento in manufacturing sugar from beets, the *Mining and Scientific Press* says:

It may surprise many to learn, what is nevertheless a fact, that fully one-third of the whole amount of sugar consumed in the world is manufactured from beets. While the soil needed for the sugar beet is quite different from that best suited to the grape, the climate required for the two is identical—warm and dry. Much money has been lost in attempting to cultivate the sugar beet in the moist climate of England. Efforts in this direction have now been abandoned; yet immense quantities of the raw beet sugar of Germany and France are imported into the British Islands from their refineries, competing very successfully with the cane sugar from their own colonies. The successful introduction of the business into this State would establish a large and important branch of agricultural industry. Hence the anxiety with which the results of the experiment at Sacramento are awaited. It is known that the beet in California secretes about two per cent. more of saccharine matter than it does in the best localities of continental Europe, and every condition seems favorable.

Since the above appeared, the result of the experiments at Sacramento has decided the question, and has proven the entire practicability of the successful manufacture of beet sugar in California. This will add two important branches of industry to the already numerous pursuits afforded by the rich soil and genial climate of California—raising the beets, and their manufacture into sugar.

FACTS ABOUT CUBA.—Cuba is the largest and most valuable of the West Indian Islands. Its form is that of an irregular crescent, curving southwards. It lies south of the Southern States, between 74 and 83 deg. west longitude, and 19 and 28 degrees north latitude. A curving line running through its center, east and west, would measure nearly eight hundred miles. Estimates of its extent vary from thirty-three to forty-seven thousand square miles—enough for five or six States as large in territory as Massachusetts. There is a ridge of Mountains running east and west of considerable elevation, which furnish an ample supply of water for various streams that flow into the ocean north and south. Havana, its principal city, has a population of about 200,000. It is situated on the north side of of the island, facing the United States, and has one of the finest harbors in the world, with a narrow entrance defended by the celebrated Moro Castle and large enough to accommodate a thousand ships with deep water. The population of Cuba in 1867—two years ago—was 1,860,000. Gold, silver and copper, to some extent, are mined in the interior of the island; but it has a far greater wealth in its agricultural productions—its sugars, coffee, tobacco and tropical fruits. The latest reliable estimates that we remember to have seen, divided the agricultural industry of the island into 1,442 sugar estates, 9,102 tobacco estates, and 993 grazing farms on which nearly one million of cattle are reared.

CHANGED FRONT.—If the telegraph is to believed, the Supreme Court have changed front on the legal tender act. A few weeks since it was confidently announced that an opinion had already been prepared adverse to its validity. Now, however, we are told the indications are that the Supreme Court will decide in favor of its constitutionality. In a case involving the bank-tax question, the Chief Justice, speaking for the Bench, declared that Congress "had the constitutional right to authorize the emission of bills of credit." And again, "in the exercise of these constitutional powers Congress can make currency for the whole country." If the inference from these expressions be correct, then the Court have been bullied by Congress into a change of front. Trumbull's bill has probably done the work. It has happened so every time, when an important question involving the usurpations of Congress, came before that body. They have either backed down or avoided the question entirely. We fear the Court is subjugated.—*Examiner.*

SINGULAR INSTINCT.—The Stockton *Republican* relates how the little dog of a man named Taff, who was drowned in the river at that city on the 30th ult., was seen the next day to dive several times in the river at the spot where his master sank, and finally himself disappeared entirely. Last

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Saturday, December 25, 1869.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.

Our published terms for the DEMOCRAT are "in advance," but many who read it, week after week, forget to pay for it even at the end of the year. We have expended a good deal of money in improving the paper, and still have heavy bills to meet, and we earnestly call upon those in arrears for subscription to aid us by paying what they owe. Remember, printers cannot live on air, and besides it takes money to buy paper, etc. If every one who takes the DEMOCRAT will appoint himself a committee of one to settle his account at once, our pressing wants will be relieved; and in return we promise to furnish an improved and improving paper. Don't delay, but step right up to the office and settle; or, if more convenient, pay to either of the following

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SAUNDERS & GROVER,
Publishers and Proprietors.

Woodland, Dec. 11th, 1869.

WHEAT.—A private telegram from San Francisco yesterday quotes wheat at $1 35.

U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE.—Judge Sawyer has been nominated for U. S. Circuit Judge of the 9th Circuit.

CHINESE.—On Saturday last three hundred Chinamen were shipped overland to Texas, to work on railroads.

HARBOR COMMISSIONER.—The name of John Wood, of this county, appears among other candidates for Harbor Commissioner.

ADJOURNED OVER.—Both Houses of the Legislature on Wednesday, adjourned over the holidays, to re-assemble on the 4th of January.

NEW TACTICS.—A bill is pending in Congress prohibiting members from making written or verbal recommendations of applicants for appointments.

NO RECIPOCITY.—The House of Repcesentatives has passed, almost unanimously, a resolution against a renewal of the Reciprocity treaty with Canada.

MONEY.—The San Francisco papers say that money is being loaned liberally by the Hibernia Bank at one per cent. This with the improvement in the wheat market will doubtless soon make better times in this vicinity.

SOLANO COUNTY TAXES.—The taxes of Solano county have been paid in to the amount of $158,489 84. There still remains delinquent $35,500, the list of which has been placed in the hands of the Prosecuting Attorney for collection.

OHIO.—Letters received in Washington from Ohio state that the six Independents elected from the Cincinnati District have determined to act with the Democrats. This will give the latter the majority on joint ballot, thereby securing the rejection of the Fifteenth Amendment.

FLAX.—Several tons of flax have been worked into bagging at the Oakland Cotton Mills, and the result is most setisfactory. The *Transcript* says it is considered that the fabric made from the California article is superior to that from the jute which is imported at a heavy expense.

CHANGED HANDS.—The *Yolo Mail* has passed into the hands of A. E. Wagstaff & S. A. Jones—A. E. Wagstaff, editor. Under the new proprietors—judging from the tone of the "Salutatory"—we may look for a little more decent journalism than has heretofore characterized the *Mail*.

ISHTMUS SHIP CANAL.—The London *Times* of December 18th says great interest is felt in commercial circles in the possibility of another ship canal, deeper, wider and less subject to fog and land drifts, through some of the Central American States, to connect the Atlantic and Pacific oceans.

SACRAMENTO COUNTY.—Third on the list in point of wealth stands Sacramento county, San Francisco and Santa Clara being the only two before her. The latter leads her by less than one million. The valution of property in Santa Clara is $11,459,077, that in Sacramento is $10,574,364.

THE DAILY NATIONAL.—This lively little daily is so often quoted by the press of the State, that everybody knows it is published at Grass Valley. The *National* is a fearless advocate of Democratic principles, and a sharp thorn in the side of the Radicals. We welcome it to our table and wish its publishers all prosperity.

GOOD FOR THE TRANSCRIPT.—Henry George has purchased an interest in the Oakland *Transcript*. His name heads the paper as editor, and under his control the *Transcript* has become one of the leading Bay dailies. We hope it will prove a profitable investment, and think from the growing popularity of the paper it cannot be otherwise.

DOESN'T ADMIT.—The *Record* declines to own up, fair and square, that Shurtleff, the new Mayor of Boston, is a Democrat, notwithstanding his having been elected as an Independent candidate. It chuckles over the fact that Boston has "a largely Republican City Council." All right; the Democrats will "go for" the Council next time. The Mayor is all right.

LONG PRIMMER.—Long Primmer Hall asks the Legislature to vote him $9,000, for the loss of his press and types, destroyed by a mob at Visalia. The Senate has already acted favorably upon it, and doubtless the Assembly will concur. This and all other similar claims should be paid. Mob violence must be checked, else State Government and all laws for the protection of person and property become a farce

CALIFORNIA RAILROAD.

It is well known that the California Railroad Co. intend soon to commence a railroad running northward from this place through Colusa to Red Bluff, which is a thriving town situated at the head of navigation on the Sacramento river, in Tehama county. The distance from Woodland to Red Bluff is one hundred and five miles. The route lies through a fine region of country, said to be the best portion of California, which will by this means be opened up to market, and will soon after the opening of the road become one of the most productive wheat regions in the State. There are in that direction, hundreds of thousands of acres of the best wheat land, now lying idle for the only reason that it is too remote from market to pay for cultivation. Eventually a road will connect with the California Railroad at Red Bluff, running northward to Oregon. The business of the California Pacific will be doubled and trebled very soon after the new road is completed. Woodland being the connecting point will derive no small benefit from it. The most sparsely occupied portion of Yolo county will be brought under cultivation, and add other millions of bushels to its already immense wheat product. The farmers for many miles out will naturally make this their place of business—here they will sell their products and purchase their supplies, and the town will grow proportionately with its increased business. There is nothing like railroads for the development of a new country, especially if it be adapted to agriculture. They furnish a home market, and the lands are doubled in value immediately. We are not advised how soon the California railroad is to be commenced, but doubtless it will be early in the spring if not before. The sooner the better. Properly and honorably managed, we are for railroads all the time.

WHAT DEMOCRATS HAVE DONE.—The Grand Rapids (Mich.) *Democrat* says that within one year, in the eleven States that have held elections this fall, the Radical majorities have decreased 209,747, Democratic majorities increased 37,187. In these eleven States the aggregate Radical majority last year was 240,438—this year the aggregate Democratic majority is 6,500. Grant carried Pennsylvania, Ohio, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, Illinois, and California by 285,247 majority; this year the aggregate Radical majority in these States is only 75,500. Last year the Democratic majority in New York, New Jersey and Maryland was 41,811, while this year these same States, with California that went Democratic, gave an aggregated majority of 82,000. Thus we see, had a direct vote been taken in these eleven most prominent States of the Union, for President, this year, Grant would have been beaten by 6,500, though he carried these same States last year by an aggregate majority of 240,436. Who will say that the Democracy is not in the ascendant? Let the Radicals take warning from these figures, and become a little more modest and gentlemanly, and a good deal less light fingered.

THEN AND NOW.—Besides the great national debt which is burdening the people, the President and his Cabinet persist in keeping up an expensive standing army to perform duties that in times of such profound peace as we are now enjoying, should be performed by civil officers. The cost at the present time of keeping up this army is greater than the entire expenses of the Government during Mr. Buchanan's administration. There is no just reason for this. The country was as large then as now, if we except Alaska; it is as peaceable now as then. Yet the army must be kept up to afford fat places for military shoulder-strappers. What if the people do groan under their heavy burden? they must bleed awhile longer—until the voters of the country rise in their might and throw off the galling yoke imposed by the party in power. Then—and the day is not far distant—the Government will be conducted as in the good old days when under Democratic management; when the army was kept as small as was consistent with the country's safety; when all was peace, prosperity and happiness thoughout the land.

TEXAS.—It is now believed that the Democratic candidate, Hamilton, has been elected Governor of Texas by a small majority. The Democrats and Conservatives also have majorities in both branches of the Legislature, which will secure the election of Democratic and Conservative United States Senators. The ratification of the Fifteenth Amendment being a condition precedent to her re-admission to the Union, it is difficult to foretell what action will be taken upon it. Yet the misnamed "Union" party says, "these are the terms: you must accept and ratify the amendment, whether you like it or not, or you can have no representation in Congress." There's "Unionism" for you! Never mind, every dog has his day. Texas will peaceably submit to this great wrong, knowing that by-and-by the Democracy will "expunge" the odious thing.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE.—We have received from the Secretary of the San Francisco Woman-Suffrage Association" a set of resolutions passed at a late meeting, accompanied by a "call" for a State Convention, "to be composed of men and women," with the request to give it "a gratuitous publication." With all due respect to woman, we feel bound to decline the request. It seems to us improper for women to meddle with politics, and we do not wish to see them wading "the filthy pool." Out of courtesy, however, and as an item of news, we will state that the convention is to be holden in San Francisco on the 26th proximo.

MILK-WEED.—We have received a circular letter from Liverpool, England, dated 25th November, 1869, which says: "There can be no question that this article, the 'Asclepias Syriaca'—now allowed to run wild and uncollected in the State of California, can readily be made a valuable article of commerce, competing with many other fibers now in use. With cotton so dear, our demand for fibrous material of any kind is almost unlimited, and I append the value of some of them in American currency, in evidence of what Milk-Weed would have to rival: Hemp, East Indian, $156 to $390 per ton of 2,240 lbs; Jute, East Indian, $90 to $135; Istle, or Mexican Fibre, $250 to $300; Palmetto leaves of America, $240 to $250; China Grass of Japan and Mexico, $240 to $300; Flax, $168 to $420. Now, if Milk-Weed grows wild and can be gathered in any quantity at discretion—if the fibre is as strong as Hemp, or only equal to some of the others named, and if it can be mixed for the manufacture of Linen, or spun in imitation of the Japanese Silk like the China Grass, etc., it is indisputable, as the California newspapers state, that there is a fortune in the gathering of this weed, and in its exportation to this country, and the sooner it is begun the better. The value may even exceed any of the above. [Signed,] Alex. S. Macrae, Anglo-American Produce Broker, Liverpool, England." This is a matter with which we are not much acquainted, but publish the above for the benefit of farmers and others interested.

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.—Constitutional amendments seem to be the order of the day just now. A very sensible proposition is that of Senator Murch to amend the State Constitution so that judicial officers shall be chosen at general elections. Much has been said and done about keeping the choice of judicial officers out of politics, and a separate time is fixed for their election; but experience proves that politics do enter just as strongly into judicial elections as any other. Then again, elections are necessarily expensive, and by uniting the judicial with the general elections, the extra expense would be saved. There are other reasons for changing the system, but the above are sufficient, in our judgment.

NOT CORRECT.—The opposition papers, says the *Examiner*, are giving a partisan interpretation to the legislation in regard to the Superintendent of Schools in this city. If any Democrat of the legislature imagined that he was voting to retain a Democrat in office when he supported the bill continuing Denman in another year, he was mistaken. Denman's Democracy don't amount to a row of pins. If he is no better Christian than Democrat his chances for Heaven are slim. The measure is only temporary, and designed to keep that political blackguard, Swett, from public position. We want a law passed giving the office to a good Democrat.

THE San Francisco *Chronicle* tells a bitter truth in the following words: It says "the high price of land and labor here, together with the exhorbitant and monstrous freight tariff, which is kept up in this port by the "ring" that controls freights, make wheat-growing in the present condition of things a very poor branch of agricultural industry. Our farmers ought to bestir themselves and discover some other crop, not grown everywhere, something peculiarly adapted to our soil and climate, in raising which they could realize a reasonable profit. At present our agriculture, so far at least as wheat is concerned, is the most oppressed of all the industries of California.

PUNISHMENT.—Secretary Stanton is reported to be "broken down in mind and body, and is threatened with softening of the brain." The measure he meted out to others while autocrat of the War Department, it seems is being measured to him again. The greatest cause for regret in the premises is that his sufferings, even were they a thousand-fold greater, can not atone for the wilful, wicked wrongs he has inflicted on others. Softening of the brain!—in other words, retributive justice!

FENCE HIM OFF.—The Oakland *Transcript* vehemently demands, in behalf of the traveling public that the Western Pacific Railroad provide special cars for John Chinaman. It declares that it "is not prejudice against race or color which influences public feeling; it is objection to filth, stench and vermin—abhorrence of measles, itch, and small-pox, which inspires involuntary repugnance to rubbing against the common run of Mongolians who travel on the ferry."

BROKEN RING.—The present Board of Supervisors of San Faancisco, consisting of twelve members, being controlled by a speculative "ring," the Legislature is about passing a bill to increase the number to eighteen. The six additional Supervisors are named in the bill, and being honest men, good citizens and sound Democrats, the "ring" will be broken into seven small pieces.

EVENING TRIBUNE.—This new San Francisco paper, which has been heralded for at least six months, has at last made its appearance, published by the renowned Jack Stratman. It *professes* to be independent in politics—everyone who knows Stratman knows how much that amounts to. We predict that its life will be of few days and full of trouble.

OVERLAND MONTHLY.—The December number of this first-class California magazine is received, and we find it to be an excellent number. The article on "San Francisco" is more than worth the price for a year. Published by A. Roman & Co., San Francisco, at $4 per annum.

ASSEMBLY COMMITTEES.—The following are the Assembly Committees:

Judiciary—Napthaly, Henley, of Sonoma, Lambert, Ryan, Martin, of Butte, G. R. B. Hayes, Satterwhite, Murphy, of Santa Clara, Brown, of Amador, Murphy, of Del Norte, and Horan.

Education—Slicer, Hawley, Martin, of Siskiyou, Williams, and Munday.

Counties and County Boundaries—Merritt, Mooney, Fryer, Koutz, Young, Appling and Hubner.

Agriculture, Mining and Mechanic Arts College—Haile, Johnson, Hudson, Shoemaker and Odell.

State Library—Lambert, Murphy, of Santa Clara, and Brown, of Yuba.

Roads and Highways—Newell, M. Hayes, Green, Andrews and Kelly.

Indian Affairs—Shores, Henley, of Mendocino, Berry, Robinson and De-Haven.

Public Morals—Hubner, O'Connell, Young, McMillan and Eichelroth.

Enrollment—Ryan, Martin, of Siskiyou, Brown, of Yuba, Freeman.

Engrossment—Martin, Hayes, Johnson, Newell and Finney.

Federal Relations—Henley, of Sonoma, Freeman, Waldron, Miller, King.

Public Buildings and Grounds.—Biggs, Duffy, McClasky, Shoemaker, Murphy.

Internal Improvements—Thomas, Odell, Berry, Green, Haile.

Printing—Rockwell, Calderwood, Crigler, Lewelling, Odell, York and Romer.

While the settlers in Arizona and elsewhere are falling "victims to the savages' tomahawks," a large standing army is kept in the Southern States.—*Los Angeles News.*

That is because it is found to be as necessary to protect the settlers in the South from "falling victims to the savages" as in Arizona. When the Southern savages are tamed the Government will have more troops to send after the savages of "Arizona and elsewhere."—*Sacramento Record.*

It is "because" no such thing. The men whom the *Record* is pleased to call "Southern savages," are as peaceable and law-abiding to-day as any Northern self-styled loyalists. The war is over, Mr. *Record*, and any respectable paper should be ashamed to publish, at this late day, such stuff as is here indulged in from mere partisan hatred. Were it the beloved colored man and brother, or the rice-eating Mongolian who were "falling victims," instead of white men—white American citizens—the *Record* would pipe a very different tune.

HARD ON THE PRINTERS.—By the *Examiner* of Tuesday last we find that the threatened reduction of the wages of the honorable printers—those belonging to the Printers' Union—of San Francisco, has commenced. That paper says:

"It is understood that Edward Bosqui & Co., job printers, have discharged all their Typographical Union hands, and have employed printers who are not members thereof at reduced rates. It is also stated that other offices will follow suit ere long. Shouldn't wonder. At this very time there is a large number of typos—members of the Union—who are out of work, in consequence of the falure of the *Herald* and *Times*. Indeed, many of them are in actual want, and find it hard to get a "square meal" every day. 'Tis passing strange that those lucky members of the Union who have good places at the 'case,' and are fat and strong, do not assist their needy members."

A PROPER MOVE.—A bill has been introduced in the Legislature by Senator Pendegast, of Napa, to secure uniformity of ballots at elections. The bill specifies that all the ballots used in any election shall be of the same size, character and color, which will enable voters to ballot fearlessly for the candidates of their choice. We are glad to see this matter taken up by a Democratic member, and trust that this or some other equally good bill with the same object will become a law. The liberty of the citizen lies in the free exercise of the ballot.

DELINQUENT.—It has transpired that the late Treasurer of Nevada left his bondsmen in the lurch for from fifty to seventy thousand dollars.

It is announced that a Philadelphian has embezzled $130,000 sent to him from Europe for investment in the Quaker city.

The *Appeal* gives place to the above items, but fails to inform its readers that the delinquents are both Radical office holders.

U. S. SUPREME JUDGSHIP.—A telegram states that the President desires it to be made public that he has tendered to ex-Secretary Stanton the vacant Judgship on the Supreme Bench. Like that other renegade from decency and Democracy, Butler, the ex-Secretary must needs be rewarded for his infamous crimes.

BEET SUGAR.—Last week a second trial was made at the beet sugar manufactory in Sacramento, of which the *Union* says "we cannot but consider the result as highly satisfactory. A ton of beets yielded a very fair quality of coarse brown sugar, and in quantity fully seven per cent. of the weight of the beets.

BULL.—J. Ross Browne, in his account of the exploration and settlement of Lower California, says that the first white man that visited the upper portion of the peninsula, was James O. Pattie, who went there with his father and a party of beaver-hunters, in 1827.

COLLECTORSHIP—Postmaster Coey of San Francisco has been tendered the Revenue Collectorship of that port, made vacant by the decease of the late Mr. Rawlins. The Postmaster declines the position, preferring the one he now occupies.

PROFITABLE CROP.—It is stated that a prominent dealer in California has received in one day at his warehouse one thousand bushels of castor beans, paying $3 18 per bushel; and it yields more bushels to the acre than wheat.

THE MASONIC MIRROR.—This is the title of an elegant monthly, under the editorship of Amasa W. Bishop, P. M., published by F. R. Carrick, 608 Market street, corner of Post, San Francisco. Subscription price, 2.50 per annum.

HOLIDAY PICTORIAL.—Wentworth & Boruck of San Francisco, have issued a very large eight-page illustrated paper called the *California Illustrated Holiday Journal*.

SENATE COMMITTEES.—The President of the Senate, on Monday last, announced the following Standing Committees:

On Finance—Messrs. Banvard, Minis, Larkin, Wilson and Perkins.

On Corporations—Messrs. Saunders, Larkin, Kinciad and Chappell.

On Claims—Messrs. Curtis, Morrill, Conn, Burnett and Tweed.

On Judiciary—Messrs. Hagar, Curtis, Farley, Lewis, Pendegast, Comte, Roberts and Tompkins.

On State Hospitals—Messrs. McDougal, Burnet, Larkin, Wand, and Orr.

On Swamp and Overflowed Lands—Messrs. Minis, Lawrence, Hutchings, Orr and Chappell.

On Internal Improvement—Conn, Fowler, Wilson, Pacheo and Beach.

On Public Expenditures—Burnett, McDougal, Conn, Beach and Tweed.

On State Library—Gwin, Hunter and Tompkins.

On Agriculture—Fowler, Hutchings, Minis, Wing and Orr.

HOW THE MONEY GOES.—The Dayton (O.), *Ledger* says: Dispatches from New York state that more defalcations have been unearthed among paymasters of the navy. Rumor has it that eight prominent officers have been bro't up before the proper authorities, and that they are found to have, in some mysterious way, disposed of large sums of Government money, for which they cannot satisfactorily account. Paymaster Marcy, of Mare Island Navy Yard, California, is out $140,000, while Paymaster Forbes Parker, Naval Storekeeper at Rio Janeiro, is alleged to be short $40,000. The other six gentlemen are debtors to Uncle Sam in sums varying from $5,000 to $6,000.

FAILURES IN NEW YORK.—The following additional failures are announced: Benton, Willis & Co., M. R. Swezy, E. L. Perat, Ward Wheeler, Fred. K. Wilbie, M. Dissatruslegin, of the Wine-Growers' Association; J. F. & H. Burck, Philips & Hoff, and Matthews & Bonner, others are also mentioned. In Chicago, great uncertainty was felt in business circles, owing to the numerous failures reported. There is danger of trouble among financiers in consequence of many loans being called in.

CALIFORNIA COCOONS.—The *American Register*, published at Paris, of November 4th, states that a silver medal was awarded to a lot of California cocoons at the Hamburg International Exhibition, and that "the great gold medal," the first prize of the Royal Belgian Linnean Society, was awarded to J. Q. A. Warren for Californian cocoons and conifers exhibited at a late fair in Brussels.

ANOTHER MINING ACCIDENT.—A coal mine caved in at Stockton, Pennsylvania, Dec. 18th, carrying two large houses down with it a distance of forty feet, and killing ten persons. It occurred at 4 o'clock in the morning. The mine had not been worked in fifteen years.

EARTHQUAKE SHOCK.—The Ukiah *Herald* says: About fifteen minutes past five o'clock on Thursday morning, a slight shock was felt in Ukiah, by those who were awake, sufficient to make the houses rattle, but not as severe as that which occurred some weeks since.

THE Georgia Legislature will meet on the 10th of January, under the new Reconstruction law just signed by the President. Congress will assemble after its holiday recess on the same day.

LATIMER of Sonoma has been appointed United States District Attorney for California, vice Pixley.

IN the last month 2,000 colored people have left the State of Virginia for the far South.

CHRISTMAS—We wish all our readers a merry Christmas.

FOR THE LADIES.—Fleishman & Kaufman have the choicest lot of furs ever brought to this market. *

New Advertisements.

Notice to Contractors.

THE undersigned give notice that Sealed Proposals will be received at the Parsonage, in the town of Knight's Landing, until Monday, the 10th day of January, 1870, to build a Methodist Episcopal Church South, at the town of Knight's Landing, in accordance with the plans and specifications which can be inspected by calling on Rev. W. Kelsey, at the Parsonage. Bidders are required to make two proposals—one for the building, foundation, floors, etc., complete, the other for seats, desks and painting. The Committee propose to accept the lowest bid for the whole work, but reserve to themselves the right to pay for building the superstructure and potpone the seating, etc., until placed in funds to pay for the same. The Committee also reserve the right to reject all bids considered above the value of the work. Bids to be addressed to

THOMAS ROBERTS,
Chairman of Building Com.,
Knight's Landing.

d25-3w

Stockholders' Meeting.

NOTICE is hereby given that a meeting of the Stockholders of the BANK OF WOODLAND will be held on the 22d day of January, 1870, at 1 o'clock P. M., at the Banking Office, for the purpose of increasing the Stock of said Bank from **$100.000 to $200.000.**

J. D. STEPHENS,
CARNILLUS NELSON,
JOHN HOLLINGSWORTH,
F. S. FREEMAN,
L. D. STEPHENS,
Directors.

d25-5w

W. A. HENRY,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER. Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. d25-3m

Fall and Winter Goods ! !

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. d25-3m

New Advertisements.

Probate Notice.

ESTATE OF CHARLES PURROT, DECEASED.

APPLICATION having been made to the Judge of the Probate Court of Yolo county, State of California, by petition of Peter C. Robertson and Usual Shellhammer for the probate of the Will of said deceased, and for the issuance of Letters Testamentary to petitioners, as Executors, and a document purporting to be the last Will and Testament of said deceased, having been filed in said Court, It is ordered that on this, 22d day of December, 1869, on WEDNESDAY, 5th day of January, 1870, at 10 o'clock, A. M., being a day of the January term, 1870, of said Court, and the Court-room in Woodland, in said county, be appointed as the time and place for hearing of said petition: when and where all persons interested in the estate may appear and show cause, if any they can, why said Will should not be admitted to probate, and why Letters Testamentary should not be granted according to the prayer of said petitioners.

E. BYNUM, Clerk.

C. S. FROST, attorney for Petitioners. d25-4

AYER'S SARSAPARILLA,

For Purifying the Blood!

The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are truly marvellous. Inveterate cases of Scrofulous diseases, where the system seemed saturated with corruption, have been purified and cured by it. Scrofulous affections and disorders which were aggravated by the scrofulous contamination until they were painfully afflicting, have been radically cured in such great numbers in almost every section of the country, that the public scarcely need to be informed of its virtues or uses.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tubercle may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver, or it shows its presence by irruption on the skin, or foul ulcerations on some part of the body. Hence, the occasional use of this SARSAPARILLA is advisable, even when no active symptoms of disease appear. Persons afflicted with the following complaints generally find immediate relief, and, at length, cure, by the use of this SARSAPARILLA: St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Sore Ears, and other eruptions or visible forms of Scrofulous disease. Also in the more concealed forms, as Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia, and the various Ulcerous affections of the muscular and nervous systems.

Syphilis or Venereal and Mercurial Diseases are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing these obstinate maladies by any medicine. But long continued use of this medicine will cure the complaint. Leucorrhœa or Whites, Uterine Ulcerations, and Female Diseases, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by its purifying and invigorating effect. Minute Directions for each case are found in our Almanac, supplied gratis. Rhematism and Gout, when caused by accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, yield quickly to it, as also Liver Complaints, Torpidity, Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and Jaundice, when arising, as they often do, from the rankling poisons in the blood. This SARSAPARILLA is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are Languid and Listless, Despondent, Sleepless, and troubled with Nervous Apprehensions or Fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of Weakness, will find immediate relief and convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
Lowell, Mass.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicine everywhere. CRANE & BINGHAM, San Francisco; R. H. MCDONALD & Co., Sacramento, wholesale Agents. d25-4m

S. P. GOULET,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

(Successor to E. Mast.)

Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashonable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. d11-3m

HOLIDAYS!
HOLIDAYS!
HOLIDAYS!

Toys,
Toys,
Toys,

— AT —

GEORGE LIPMAN'S

VARIETY STORE!

North side Main street,.....WOODLAND.

— ALSO —

Fruits, Nuts, Candies, Tobacco, Cigars, Boots, Shoes, Clothing, etc.

GEORGE LIPMAN.

d11-tf

BEN. HASTINGS,

(Formerly with Read & Magee,)

Druggist AND Apothecary.

A long experience in the profession justifies him in soliciting the patronage of his friends and the public generally. Can be found at all times at the Drug Store of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Post-offic Building, Main street, Woodland.

☞ Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded. n27-3m

SUBSCRIBE

— FOR THE —

DEMOCRAT!

Only Four Dollars

PER ANNUM!!

SAUNDERS & GROVER,

PROPRIETORS.

New Year's Eve BALL!

A GRAND

MASQUERADE BALL

WILL BE GIVEN BY THE

BACHELORS' MUTUAL PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION, AT

Elliott's Hall, Woodland,

— ON —

Friday Evening, Dec. 31st, 1869.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS:

Jason Watkins, J. T. Read,
W. H. Winna, T. P. Magee,
I. A. Dopkins, Samuel Sibley.

COMMITTEE OF INVITATION:

C. W. Bush, D. Q. Adams,
George Geary, J. B. Nixon,
H. W. Fiske, J. T. Lillard,
J. H. Dopkins, Wm. Dresback,
G. W. Buchanan, John Ely,
Robert Huston, Wm. Lowry,
J. W. Freeman, L. D. Stephens,
C. G. Kenyon, Robt. Marders.

COMMITTEE OF INTRODUCTION:

Jason Watkins, W. A. Henry,
W. W. Stone.

FLOOR MANAGERS:

Samuel Sibley, T. P. Magee.

Tickets (including supper,).....**$3 50.**

N. B.—All masks will be raised at the door, that no improper person be admitted. Persons admitted with or without masks.

☞ Carriages will be furnished to conduct ladies to and from the Hall. d4-4w

CHRISTMAS IS COMING!

— AND —

SANTA CLAUS

— HAS MADE HIS —

Head Quarters

— AT —

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted. d11-tf

EAGLE STEAM MILLS,

Knight's Landing, Yolo Co.

The undersigned would respectfully call the attention of the citizens of this and adjoining counties to the fact that the above Mills are in

Constant Operation!

day and night, and are prepared to do CUSTOM WORK at the shortest notice. Grists, by railroad or otherwise, promptly attended to, and returned the same day.

"Bakers' Extra Flour,"

made from selected Wheat, always on hand, at the lowest prices.

Also, Family and Graham Flour, Corn Meal, Cracked Wheat, Middlings and Bran.

The following named persons are selling our produce:

Fleishman & Kanfman.....Woodland
Porter & Crowell..... "
Proulx & Lacroix..... "
Ferguson & Co.....Dixon
Jacob Blum.....Silveyville
M. Blum, Thompson & Co.....Vacaville
M. McClenny..... "
Chas. S. Thomas.....Vallejo

EASTHAM & BEATY,
Proprietors.

d18-1m

Sheriff's Sale.

BANK OF WOODLAND vs. G. J. Overshiner. In Sixth District Court, Yolo County, California. By authority of an order of sale, issued out of the Clerk's office of the District Court aforesaid, dated Nov. 29th, 1869, to satisfy a judgment of said Court, rendered in the above-entitled cause against the defendant above named, on the 25th of November, 1869, for the sum of two thousand eight hundred dollars, in gold goin, with costs taxed at $25 65 and $140 as counsel fee, with interest on said first named sum from Nov. 25th, 1869, and all accruing costs, I will, on MONDAY, the 27th day of December, 1869, at the hour of 12 M., at the Court House door, in Woodland, in the county aforesaid, sell at public sale, according to law, to the highest and best bidder, for gold coin of the United States, the following property, to wit: That certain lot, piece or parcel of land lying and being in the County of Yolo and State of California, and commencing at a point on the south line of Main street in the town of Woodland, forty-three feet east of the northeast corner of the College grounds, and running thence south one hundred feet, thence west forty-three feet, thence south one hundred feet, thence east ninety feet, thence north two hundred feet; thence west forty-seven feet to the place of beginning.

December 4th, 1869.

d4-4t WM. MINIS, Sheriff.

U. S. Register's Summons.

IN the United States Land office for Marysville District, Marysville, California. The People of the United States to WILLIAM FOWLER, Sen., Greeting: You are hereby summoned to appear before the Register and Receiver, at the United States Land Office, in the city of Marysville, on Monday, the 27th day of December, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M., to contest the claim of E. G. Hall et al, claiming under the State of California, and who allege your pre-emption entry No. 3992 on the south-west quarter section thirty-two, township ten north, range two east, Mt. Diablo Base and Meridian, to be fraudulent, illegal and unjust; and then and there do you show cause, if any you can, why your said entry No. 3992 upon the said south-west quarter of section thirty-two, township ten north, range two east, should not be cancelled and the claim of the State of California be declared valid. Upon your failure to appear upon the day above named, your said claim may be declared cancelled.

Given under my hand this 23d day of November, 1869.

n27-4w L. B. AYER, Register.

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until 2 o'clock P. M. Monday, January 3d, 1870, at their room in Woodland, for building a bridge across the creek known as Oat Hollow Creek, on the line of the Dunnigan road, near the residence of F. M. Rahm. Contractor to furnish all material. Plans and specifications to accompany bids. Payments to be made in county warrants drawn on the Road Fund of Yolo county. A good and sufficient bond, equal to contract price, must accompany bids.

d11-4w E. ROBERTS, President.

Stockholders' Meeting.

THE Annual Meeting of Stockholders of the California Pacific Railroad Company will be held at the office of the Company in the city of Vallejo, on THURSDAY, the 13th day of January, A. D. 1870, at which time SEVEN DIRECTORS will be elected to serve the ensuing year.

L. C. FOWLER,
Sec'y Cal. P. R. R. Co.

Vallejo, Dec. 11th, 1869. d18-4w

Delinquent Taxes.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Delinquent Tax List, for 1869, has been deposited with the District Attorney, and if the delinquent taxes are not paid to the County Treasurer within TWENTY DAYS from date, action will be commenced by the District Attorney for the collection of such taxes and costs.

d11-3w E. BYNUM, Auditor.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

Town and County Matters.

THE SILK INTEREST.—Our county is doing something in this direction—one of the largest mulberry plantations in the State being located near Davisville, of which we find the following account in last Saturday's *Alta:* "The California Silk Culture Company, composed of San Franciscians, who own a plantation of 100 acres of mulberries near Davisville, have commenced reeling their silk in this city, having satisfied themselves that there is little chance of profit in exporting cocoon, which would be seriously injured by pressing, and would occupy too much space to ship without pressing. The Company have 800 pounds of Japanese cocoons on hand, and intend to hatch 4,000,000 (100 ounces) of French eggs in May or June next. French eggs are worth about $5 per ounce." In this connection we may mention that H. G. Balou, of Sacramento, says he "commenced the business last Spring, putting out fifty thousand mulberry cuttings. The early planted flourished, the late planted proved a failure. The first mentioned are from five to seven feet high, and will give six thousand pounds of leaves to the acre. Notwithstanding the last season was the most unfavorable known for the silk worm, I realized at the rate of $769 net profit per acre. Others suffered a total failure in their efforts. So far as my observation extends, silk worms fed on mature foliage, grown on well ripened wood, were perfectly healthy. While the foreign demand continues, this business will be one of the most profitable in the State. The amount of capital required to start into the business is so small, I consider it the poor man's opportunity! and the best opening for small capitalists."

INFORMATION FOR THE IMMIGRATION SOCIETY.—Frank P. Conley writes us from Plainfield, Dec. 13th, that he has "been requested by the Pacific Union Emigrant Society of San Francisco, to ascertain the principal farming localities in this county, which I will make a note of to you, occasionally, if it meets with your will, if not, will make it direct to the Society. [We shall cheerefully publish any information which may be furnished us in regard to the lands and their productions in different parts of the county, for nothing will more assist its development than to make known the productive capacity of its lands, and the terms on which they can be obtained.] Mr. Conley says: "The number of farmers at Buckeye who have under cultivation over five hundred acres of grain is ten, viz: Messrs. Scott, Patterson & Neuman, Fredricks, Campbell, Maxwell, Ely, Briggs, Griffin, McWilliams, and Wilson. The following gentleman own over fifteen hundred acres of land each: Scott, Harland, Fredricks, Maxwell, Ely, Campbell, Briggs and Chapman. Some of these gentlemen have from ten to twenty men employed through the entire harvest, lasting from six weeks to two months, and their daily expenses are from fifty to one hundred dollars per day; they also pay from three to four thousand dollars annually for grain sacks. This season many of them have leased portions of their land to tenants, which they have concluded is most profitable."

MASQUERADE BALL.—Time was when the *bal masque* was not conducted within the strict rules of propriety—when it was the scene of wild conviviality, merely—but that day is gone by. Now the masquerade is managed in such a manner that the most fastidious may attend and take part in them without the least breach of propriety. The one advertised to come off in this place on New Year's Eve, (Dec. 31st,) promises to be very select, under the management of such gentlemen as J. D. Stephens, T. P. Magee, C. W. Bush, W. A. Henry, Jason Watkins, and J. F. Reed, whose names are in advance a sufficient guarantee of its respectability. Persons can mask or not as they see fit, and "trip the light fantastic toe" to their hearts' content. We hear that parties from Sacramento, Davisville, Knight's Landing, and other places will attend. Elliott's Hall is very spacious and will accommodate all. The object is a worthy one—to benefit J. M. Wood, the blind musician, and we expect to see the large hall well filled by the elite of Woodland and the region round about.

YOLO COUNTY TAXES.—The total assessments of the several districts of this county, for the year 1869, are as follows:

1st District—Property Tax..	$ 7,915 82		
" Dog Tax.....	150 00	$	8,065 82
2d District—Property Tax...	19,872 97		
" Dog Tax.....	99 00		19,971 97
3d District—Property Tax...	44,149 57		
" Dog Tax.....	264 00		44,413 57
4th District—Property Tax...	29,342 90		
" Dog Tax.....	231 00		29,573 90
Total Taxes.....			$102,025 26
Delinquent—Property Tax..	$10,792 93		
" Dog Tax.....	77 00	$	10,870 93
Showing taxes paid or accounted for..		$	91,154 33

Of this last amount of $91,164 33 a small amount was remitted by various orders of the Board of Equalization, so as to reduce the sum actually paid to $87,134 00.

THE TAILOR MAKES THE MAN.—Not long since we had occasion to speak of the artistic and mechanical skill of our townsman, S. P. Goulet, fashionable tailor. All we then said of his merits as a first-class tailor has more than been confirmed, as many of our most dressy gents can bear witness. But this is not all we have to say of this "Knight of the Goose." He has proved himself to be a successful caterer to the inner man as well as an adept at polishing off the outward form. Of this we have proof in a splendid Christmas turkey left at our office. Merry himself, the generous donor does more than his part to make the printers' Christmas merry too. Thanks, friend Goulet; may you live long in the land, and enjoy many a Christmas and many a prosperous, happy New Year.

TWELVE HUNDRED CHRISTMAS DINNERS.—B. M. Fleishman, of the popular house of Fleishman & Kaufman, of this place, gathered and shipped to San Francisco the past week, twelve hundred fat turkeys—one hundred and fifty of the finest of which were decorated with ribbons, etc., in holiday style. The lot will probably realize 18 cents per pound, and are as fine a lot as were ever seen anywhere. In the city they will doubtless retail from the markets at 25 cents. Another part of the same shipment consisted of fifteen hundred dozen eggs, five hundred fat chickens, fifty geese and one hundred ducks. All these were gathered, dressed, packed and shipped within three days. Such enterprise reaps its own reward.

LONG BILL.—Happening in at the Woodland Market the other day we were shown by the proprietor a nice little bill he had made out for meat purchased of him by a noted contractor in this place, which was *thirteen feet long* by actual measurement. The bill was made out on regular bill-paper, with a bill-head printed on the first sheet, and legal cap added to complete the necessary length. There was not an entry less than three dollars, and the whole bill amounted to something over $2,200. Of course the amount was several months in accumulating. Verily, Jimmy does a heavy business to have such a bill against a single customer.

MORE WINE.—Several thousand gallons of wine and grape brandy have been shipped to the bay from this point during the week. The wonder is where it all comes from.

MASONIC ELECTIONS.—On Saturday evening last Grafton Lodge No. 141, Knight's Landing, elected these persons officers for the ensuing term: Dr. E. L. Parramore, W.M.; Robt. Roberts, S.W.; Andrew Kness, J.W; Cary Barney, Treasurer; A. C. Turner, Secretary. At a regular meeting of Woodland Lodge No. 156, on Friday evening, 17th instant, the following officers were elected: T. C. Peckman, W.M.; J. K. Smith, S.W.; C. L. Beach, J.W.; C. H. Gray, Treasurer; O. B. Westcott, Secretary.

A HUNGRY THIEF.—On Monday night the slaughter-house of Louis Korn was broken into and several pounds of beef and pork stolen. The hungry thief cut into a quarter of prime beef, spoiling more by the manner of his slashing than he carried away. Korn says he would prefer to do his cutting in future.

THE WEATHER.—The nights during the first part of the week were unusually cold, in this vicinity, and ice formed half to three-quarters of an inch in thickness. The days, however, were clear and pleasant. On Thursday morning the weather moderated and rain fell in light showers. Thursday night a steady rain set in, which continued up to the time of going to press—Friday evening.

BURGLARS ARRESTED.—Sheriff Bullock succeeded in tracing two burglars into Solano county on Tuesday last and immediately sent a deputy on their track. The pair were arrested at Fairfield on Tuesday evening and are now in jail in default of bail, each in the sum of $2,500.

HELD TO BAIL.—John Slattery, who was arrested a few days since for breaking into the District School House, had an examination before Judge Henry the other day, and was held to bail in the sum of $1,000 to answer before the Grand Jury. As a matter of course he is in jail.

R. R. ACCIDENT.—On Friday morning of last week the cars ran over a steer near Cache Creek bridge throwing the Express car from the track and damaging it somewhat. The Train was delayed about an hour, but no other damage.

BANK OF WOODLAND.—The Directors of the Bank in this place publish a call for a meeting of the stockholders on the 22d of next month, to consider the matter of increasing the capital stock of that institution. See ad.

HEAVY WHEAT SHIPMENTS.—During the week there has been shipped from Freeman's warehouse, in this place, by railway, to San Francisco, four hundred and sixty-five tons of choice wheat.

TO CONTRACTORS.—Thos. Roberts, Chairman of the Building Committee, at Knight's Landing, advertises for proposals for building a church at that place. See advertisement for particulars.

IN TOWN.—Hon. John M. Kelley, Representative from this county, and Hon. Wm. Minis, Senator from this District, both looking and feeling remarkably well.

SCHOOL VACATION.—The public schools of this place will have a vacation till after the holidays, commencing again on Monday, January 3d.

TELEGRAPH HOURS.—Business hours at the telegraph office Christmas and New Year's will be from 9 to 11 A. M. and from 6 to 8 P. M.

MASKS AND COSTUMES.—Persons wishing to procure costumes to the Grand Masquerade and Fancy Dress Ball, will please leave their orders with Read & Magee, fashionable clothiers, Main street, Woodland. "Owls" desiring relief in this particular, must confer with His Highness, the "Dove," who can be found at the above named store.

DESIRABLE LOCATION.—The Fabricius Tract is but a short distance from the railroad depot. The California Railroad will undoubtedly run through it. It is as rich soil as any in the county, and for beauty is admired by all. It is divided into Lots suitable for Homesteads. Call on C. S. Frost; he is selling very fast. *

☞ If you wish the very best CABINET PHOTOGRAPHS, you must call on BRADLEY & RULOFSON, 429 Montgomery sreet, San Francisco.

FINE HOUSE AND LOT in Woodland, for sale at a bargain. Inquire of W. A. Henry. *

MARRIED.

In Woodland, Dec. 22d, by Rev. W. C. Damon, JAMES S. ROLLINS to Miss N. F. YOUNG.

BORN.

In Woodland, Dec. 29th, wife of L. Machefert, a daughter.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

$15. BUY THE BEST. $15.

Sent by Express, Cash on Delivery.

THE GENUINE OROIDE GOLD WATCHES.

Improved and manufactured by us are all the best make. Hunting cases, finely chased and beautifully enamelled, Patent and Detached Levers, full-jeweled, and every watch perfectly regulated and adjusted, and guaranteed by the Company to keep correct time, and wear and not tarnish, but retain an appearance equal to solid gold as long as worn. These celebrated watches we are now sending out by mail and express, C.O.D., anywhere within the United States and Canadas at the wholesale price, payable on delivery.

No money is required in advance, as we prefer that all should receive and see the goods before paying for them.

A Single Watch Sent to any Address, $15.

A Club of six, with an extra watch to the agent sending the club, $90. Making seven watches for $90.

Also, a superb lot of most elegant Oroide chains, of the latest and most costly styles and patterns, for Ladies and Gentlemen's wear, from 10 to 40 inches in length, at prices of $2, $4, $6, and $8 each; sent when ordered with watch at the regular wholesale prices.

Describe the watch required, whether Lady's or Gentleman's size, and address your orders and letters to

THE OROIDE WATCH CO.,
148 Fulton street, New York.
oc30-3m

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS

STOMACH BITTERS!

The first and most healthful Tonic ever introduced into the United States is still the leading article, and more of this sold than of all other so called Tonics or Bitters.

For sale to the Trade by TAYLOR & BENDEL, sole agents, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.
f20-1y

PAIN KILLER—After a thorough trial by innumeral living witnesses, has proved itself the medicine of the age. It is an Internal and external remedy. One positive proof of its efficacy is that its sales have constantly increased, and wholly upon its own merits. The effect of the Pain Killer upon the patient when taken internally, in case of Cold, Cough, Bowel Complaints, Cholera, Dysentery, and other affections of the system, has been truly wonderful, and has won for it a name among medical preparations that can never be forgotten. Its success in removing pain, as an external remedy, in cases of Burns, Bruises, Sores, Sprains, Cuts, Stings of Insects, and other causes of suffering, has secured for it such a host of testimony as an almost infallible remedy, that it will be handed down to posterity as one of the greatest medical discoveries of the 19th century.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR WOOL. Best quality of **Wool Sacks** for sale by FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.

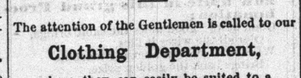
FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN are agents for Baker & Hamilton's AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. All kinds.

Woodland Retail Market.

Corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street

COFFEE—			
Old Government Java ₱ lb.....	30	@	33½
Costa Rica ₱ lb.....	22	@	25
Fresh Ground ₱ lb.....	38		
CANDLES—			
Grant's best ₱ lb.....	22	@	25
FISH—			
Cod ₱ lb.....	10	@	15
Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit.....	4 00	@	4 50
Herring, Dutch ₱ doz.....	1 50		
FLOUR AND MEAL—			
Flour ₱ bbl.....	5 62½		
Corn Meal ₱ lb.....	3 00	@	3 50
Buckwheat Flour ₱ lb.....	6	@	7½
Hominy ₱ lb.....	7	@	7½
FRUITS AND PRESERVES—			
Apples, California dried ₱ lb.....	10		
Peaches, California dried ₱ lb.....	8	@	10
Raspberries, fresh ₱ can.....	62½		
Jellies and Jams ₱ can.....	62½		
Sardines, qr and hf bxs ₱ doz.....	2 25	@	2 50
Oysters, McMurry's 2-lb cans.....	4 00	@	4 50
" fresh Baltimore.....	3 25		
" spiced.....	3 50	@	4 00
SYRUPS—			
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1 ₱ gal....	1 25		
OILS AND PAINTS—			
Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal.....	80	@	90
Lard, pure, ₱ gal.....	1 75		
Turpentine ₱ gal.....	90	@	1 00
Lead, white, Atlantic, ₱ lb.....	16		
" " Metropolitan ₱ lb...	12		
PROVISIONS—			
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb.....	22		
Bacon, clear, ₱ lb.....	20		
Lard ₱ lb.....	16		
Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb.....	45		
Cheese, Chicago, ₱ lb.....	25	@	30
Eggs ₱ doz.....	45		
SUGAR—			
S. F. Powdered ₱ lb.....	20	@	25
" Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb.....	16	@	18
" Granulated ₱ lb.....	16	@	17
Coffee [C] ₱ lb.....	15	@	16
Sandwich Island No. 1, ₱ lb.....	13	@	13¼
TEAS—			
Comet ₱ lb.....	1 25		
Green, superior, ₱ lb.....	1 25	@	1 50
Japan ₱ lb.....	87½	@	1 00
VEGETABLES—			
Potatoes ₱ lb.....	1½		

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
d12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON. Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.
jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

WOOL! WOOL!—The highest price paid for Wool delivered at HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.'S store, Knight's Landing.
a10-tf H., G. & CO

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!!

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

PIONEER

Drug and Jewelry STORE!

Post-Office Building,

WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions

CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY

BEN. HASTINGS,

APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

— AND —

JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.
d4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

UNION MUTUAL

Life Insurance

COMPANY!

Incorporated.....1848.

Charter Perfected!

A Purely Mutual Company!

DIRECTORS' OFFICE,

BOSTON, MASS.

Is Among the Oldest of

NEW ENGLAND COMPANIES!

INSURES EVERY DESCRIPTION

— OF —

POLICIES!

Assets: $5.000.000.

Pay to the insured every dollar of surplus Premiums, annually, after second year.

☞ ALL PARTIES INSURING IN THE

Union Mutual

CAN HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE

Massachusetts Lapse Laws!

H. H. JOHNSTON & CO.,
General Managers,
S. W. corner California and Kearny sts.,
San Francisco.

A. H. PRATT, AGENT,
d11-3m Woodland, Cal.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 3d and 3d,
d19] SACRAMENTO. [tf

FALL AND WINTER

IMPORTATIONS!

C. H. GRAY. P. S. FREEMAN.

GRAY & FREEMAN,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,

Are constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

— OF —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

— AND —

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

Paints and Oils.

Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of

Oils,
Paints,
Brushes,
Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines,

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

HARDWARE.

We would call especial attention to our

Hardware and Agricultural

WAREHOUSE,

which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of the

Latest Improved Machinery

and **Agricultural Implements,** which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of

Iron and Wood-workers' Tools

and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

Castings and Extras

For all kinds of Machinery!

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja23-1y **GRAY & FREEMAN.**

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

— OF —

Groceries,
Provisions,
Boots,
Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

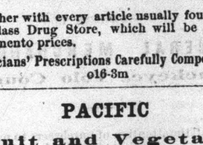
☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [o2-3m

M. PETERSON & BRO.,



HOUSE, SIGN AND

Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
n27-tf

PROULX & LACROIX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,

WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

— AND —

PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

ISIDORE PROULX, } PASCAL LACROIX. } no14-3m

New Liquor Store in Woodland

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

VILLARD & DE PAS,

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

Main street, opposite Hesperian College,

n6] WOODLAND. [3m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

— DEALER IN —

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
o16-3m

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Planters' House,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Tuesday and Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.
s18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton,

Pork, Veal,

Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.
n16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Hall's Brick Block, next door to Aronson's, Main street, opposite College,

WOODLAND.

☞ Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also Fresh and Canned **Oysters,** served in any desired style.
o28-3m H. ZERKER, Proprietor.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

LUEKER & SCHLUER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., Balls and Parties supplied on short notice The patronage of the public is solicited n23

TO LET.

Dry Goods and Grocery Store

AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.

A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.

Apply to D. N. HERSHEY,
s11tf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

To Let or For Sale.

The subscriber has several Buildings and Lots in Woodland, in desirable locations, which are offered for sale. Also, Rooms and Houses to rent.
oc16tf J. H. HALL.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

California Pacific Railroad.

SHORT ROUTE.

Through from Marysville

— TO —

SAN FRANCISCO, SACRAMENTO AND CALISTOGA!

80 Miles Saved in Distance,

— AND —

3 Hours in Time from Marysville to San Francisco!

Two Hours Running Time to Sacramento.

The California Pacific Railroad being completed from Davis Junction to Marysville, will, on and after Wednesday, December 1, 1869, and until further notice, run TWO EXPRESS TRAINS DAILY (Sundays excepted), as follows:

Going South.

6:00 A. M.—MORNING EXPRESS, Daily, (Sundays excepted), leaves Sutter 6:25 A. M.; Knight's Landing, 7:00 A. M.; Woodland, 7:20 A. M.; Davis Junction, 7:45 A. M.; (connecting with Morning Express from Sacramento); Dixon 8:05 A. M.; Fairfield, 8:50 A. M.; Bridgeport, 9:03 A. M.; Vallejo, 9:45 A. M., connecting with Steamer NEW WORLD for San Francisco, arriving at **11:45 A. M.**

1:00 P. M.—AFTERNOON EXPRESS, Daily (Sundays excepted), leaves Sutter, 1:30 P. M.; Knight's Landing, 2:15 P. M.; Woodland 2:45 P. M.; Davis Junction, 3:15 P. M.; (connecting with Train from Sacramento); Dixon, 3:40 P. M.; Vaca, 4:00 P. M.; Fairfield, 4:25 P. M.; Bridgeport, 4:38 P. M.; Vallejo, 5:15 P. M., connecting with NEW WORLD for San Francisco, arriving at **7 P. M.**

Going North.

8:00 A. M.—STEAMER NEW WORLD (Harding, Commander), will leave her berth, Front Street Wharf, SAN FRANCISCO, daily, (Sundays excepted), arriving at Vallejo 9:50 A. M., connecting with EXPRESS TRAIN for Marysville and Sacramento, leaving Davis Junction at 11:45 A. M., Woodland, 12:15 P. M., Knight's Landing 12:45 P. M., arriving at Marysville at 2 P. M. and Sacramento at 12:15 P. M.

3:30 P. M.—STEAMER NEW WORLD will leave San Francisco, daily, (Sundays excepted) arriving at Vallejo at 5:20 P. M., connecting with Express Train for Sacramento and Marysville, leaving Davis Junction at 7:17 P. M., Sacramento 7:50 P. M., Woodland 7:50 P. M., Knight's Landing 8 P. M. and Marysville at 9 P. M.

☞ Passengers taking the 6 A. M. Train from Marysville arrive at Sacramento without change of cars, at 8:15 A. M.

Returning, leave Sacramento for Marysville and Way Stations at 11:00 A. M., arriving in Marysville at 2:00 P. M., without change of cars.

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Going South.

10:30 A. M.—Sunday Express, leaves Davis Junction at 12:20 P. M., connecting with Train from Sacramento, arriving in San Francisco at 5:15 P. M.

Going North.

9:00 A. M.—New World arriving at Vallejo at 10:30 A. M., connecting with Train for Sacramento, Marysville and Way Stations, reaching Marysville at 3:45 P. M., and Sacramento at 1 P. M.

☞ Cars of the Napa Valley Railroad make close connection at Vallejo with all Trains of the California Pacific Railroad and Steamer New World.

Special Notice.

Passengers taking the 6 A. M. Morning Express from Marysville reach San Francisco at 11:45 A. M., giving them 4 hours in the city, returning by the 3:30 P. M. boat from San Francisco, reaching Marysville at 9 P. M. of the same day.

Tickets for the above SHORT ROUTE for sale at the Office of the Road at Yuba City.

Baggage checked through to all points on the line. D. C. HASKIN.
J. N. VICTOR, Agent. d4-tf

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. L. SIMPSON, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of Preparatory Department.
MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of Primary Department.
WM. WALLE, Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.
MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.
J. MCCORMICK, Telegraphing.
J. W. KALBAUGH, Teacher of Phonography.
Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term.....	$32 50
Academic, per term.....	22 50
Primary, per term.....	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term.....	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month....	8 00
French and German, each, per term....	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month.....	8 00
Oil Painting, per month.....	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month...	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship.....	
Telegraphing.....	
Phonography.....	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.
oc16-tf J. M. MARTIN, President.

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
o24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver **Watch,** of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

The Girl that I Met in the Morning.

The girl that I met in the morning,
Is freshest and fairest of all,
As she trips along to her labors,
In her neat little hat and shawl,
Her eyes are modestly beaming,
While her cheeks are red as a rose,
And my heart always beats the faster,
As by me she smilingly goes.

I know not the place where she labors,
But know that she's earning her bread,
And instead of gossip and scandal,
There's something right good in her head;
I know that her fingers are toiling,
From morning, so early, till night,
And though she may sometimes get weary,
Her heart is both happy and light.

But when I return in the evening,
How different the ladies I meet,
As dressed in their silks and their poplins,
They leisurely walk down the street;
Yet their cheeks lack genuine roses,
Although they are dainty and red,
But if nature refuses her blushes,
There's something put on in their stead.

They have spent all the hours of morning
In gossip, and novels, or play,
And drummed on the hateful piano,
At least the best part of the day;
Then dressed for a stroll on Montgomery,
Some masculine bosom to rend,
With the charms of their beautiful faces,
And the curves of their Grecian bend.

But the girl I meet in the morning,
Ne'er learned the piano to play,
For she has to work for her living,
And toils through the light of the day;
But when the stars shine in the evening,
Her musical voice can be heard,
As she carols her songs so lightly,
And sings just as sweet as a bird.

I know she's as good as she's pretty,
For there's love in her truthful face,
While her cheeks are healthy and ruddy,
And her form's the symbol of grace;
Although I may never her marry,
Yet the one who wins her for life,
Will get him a gentle companion,
A modest and sweet little wife.

—[*Rowland.*

THE postage on letters to England, after January 1st, will be but six cents.

PICKERING, one of the proprietors of the *Bulletin* and *Call*, has assumed control of the latter paper.

A VEIN of coal has been discovered in Napa county that promises to be of value; also deposits of iron ore.

JOHN C. FREMONT is said to have obtained a loan sufficient for the proposed Southern Pacific Railroad.

THE orange trade is fairly opened at Los Angeles. Four tons were sent to San Francisco December 20th.

JEFF. DAVIS is to get $15,000 a year salary from that insurance company over whose fortunes he is to preside.

JUDGE HOFFMAN has enjoined F. N. Neuval from disposing of property transferred to him by Miss Diamond.

THE hog may not be thoroughly posted in arithmatic; but when you come to square root he is there—the hog is.

"WE must reconcile ourselves to our enemies when we are dying," remarked an old toper, as he called for a glass of water.

THE Union Pacific Railroad's earnings, in the month of October, amounted to $1,057,000, of which $540,000 was profit.

CALIFORNIA embraces an area of 120,846,841 acres, of which it is estimated that upwards of 80,000,000 can be profitably cultivated.

THE Society of California Pioneers proposes to admit to membership those who arrived in this State on or before September 9th, 1850.

THE force of track-layers on the road from Marysville to Chico has been increased, and the track is being laid at the rate of a mile a day.

MRS. HARROW, the wife of a Methodist Minister at Los Angeles, was lassoed by Californians lately and dragged until her life is despaired of.

A YOUNG wife of 17, in Chicago, has got a divorce. She married a fellow who said he had $200,000, when he hadn't a cent. Besides that, he pinched her.

THE girl who blacks boots in the City Hall Park, New York, does a "rushing business." She is "sweet sixteen," and quite pretty. All the dime novelists are after her.

THE twenty Spanish gnn-boats built in the United States, to be used in crushing out the political movement in Cuba, have been released and turned over to the Spanish authorities.

THERE were eighty divorces granted by the Superior Court of the counties of of Merrimac, Hilsboro and Belknap, New Hampshire, at its late term therein! This is ahead of anything "out West."

A LADY at Williamsport, Pa., has not been able to sleep a wink in a month. Examination into the cause by eminent physicians revealed the terrible truth that her night-gown was out of fashion!

THE music in the Rev. Henry Ward Beecher's church costs $7,000 a year. The organist gets $1,200, the conductor $2,000, the tenor $1,000, the soprano $900, the contralto $800, the basso $800—leaving $300 for incidentals.

MATTIE DAVIS, one of the New Orleans *demi monde*, "hoped God might paralyze her if it wasn't so," and she was instantly struck blind, deaf and dumb. She remained in the comatose state for seventy-two hours, when she died.

A CLERGYMAN went to a hotel to order a dinner for a number of clerical friends. "May I ask, sir," demanded the waiter gravely, "whether the party is High Church or Low Church?". "Now what on earth, cried the clergyman, do my friends' opinion matter to you?" "A great deal, sir," rejoined the waiter: "If High Church, I must provide more wine; if Low Church, more wittles."

MRS. ANN S. STEPHENS has been very busy of late collecting the innumerable criticisms written upon Mrs. Stowe's article, and intends to bring them out in book form. Mrs. Stephens is of the opinion that Mrs. Stowe and Henry Ward Beecher would be better people and much more useful if they had religion. Mrs. Stephens is a well preserved dame, possessing pretty gray hair, which she is not ashamed of.

SOME boys in Cincinnati stole the bowels of a hand-organ which belonged to a minstrel who was stone deaf. The next morning he took his place and ground away as gayly as ever, producing, of course, no audible result. The by-passers appeared to like that sort of thing, and contributed so liberally that the troubadour divined that something must be wrong. Investigation disclosed his loss, but the unexpected pecuniary favor with which his outbreak of silence was received, inclines him to let the intestines of the thing go and run the shell for a while.

A FURRIER in Cincinnati recently conceived the brilliant idea of sewing a man up in the skin of a grizzly, and sending his bear-man out to distribute shop-bills. As the kindly animal proceeded down the street, with a club in one paw, and a bundle of circulars in the other, children fled, women screamed, dogs barked, horses reared, a milk-cart was demolished, the police rushed to the rescue, the bear was marched to the Mayor's office, and the enterprising dealer in skins found himself most nobly and gratuitously advertised in all the newspapers next morning.

A. G. READ. T. P. MAGEE.

READ & MAGEE,

APOTHECARIES

—AND DEALERS IN—

DRUGS!

MEDICINES!

Paints, Oils,

Perfumery and Fancy Articles,

LAMPS AND LANTERNS,

Books, Stationery,

BLANKS!

(All kinds),

Razors, Pocket Knives,

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes,

COMBS, BRUSHES, etc.

Elliott's Block,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

"ETHEOLINE."

Prepared by

READ & MAGEE,

Druggists and Apothecaries,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

The ETHEOLINE removes all kinds of Grease Spots, etc., from silk, ribbons and cloth; it also cleans gloves in a few moments without effecting the color; and for cleaning wool or silk is invaluable. It is not offensive, like other preparations of the kind; on the contrary, it is an elegant perfume. o16

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE AGENT!

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

o10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

d5-tf Buckeye, Yolo Co.

Wagon Manufactory AND BLACKSMITH SHOP.

The undersigned is prepared to execute every description of work in the Blacksmith line. Wagons, Plows and all Farming Implements, repaired with promptness, and by experienced workmen.

Particular attention given to

HORSE-SHOEING.

Employing none but the best of workmen, enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases.

☞ Shop on Main street, north-west of Templars' Block, (near Giddings' residence.)

o9tf R. B. DINSMORE.

J. A. BARCLAY,

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

At Read & Magee's Drug Store, Main street, WOODLAND.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired and warranted, on short notice. Prices to suit the times. o2-3m

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland. Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for **Seventy-five Cents per Head!**

o10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,

ja9-tf Real Estate Agent

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

BELL & COMPANY,

No. 337 Kearney street, between Pine & Bush, SAN FRANCISCO.

GENERAL AGENTS

—FOR—

AMERICAN AND FOREIGN MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS,

And other Periodicals. Importers and Dealers in Books and Stationery of every description!

☞ Law Blanks, Blank Books and School Books, Newspapers, Magazines, Reviews, Medical and Scientific Journals or other Periodicals, published in any part of the world, will be furnished to order.

A Circular will be sent on request, giving a more extended list. The following are some of the most popular:

	Yr.	6mos.
Atlantic Monthly	$4 00	$2 00
Appletons' Journal (monthly parts)	5 00	2 37
Arthur's Home Magazine	2 50	1 50
Ballou's Magazine	2 50	1 50
Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine	3 50	2 00
Chambers' Journal (monthly)	4 50	2 50
Cornhill Magazine	6 00	3 00
Children's Hour	2 00	1 25
Catholic World	5 00	3 00
Comic Monthly	2 00	1 00
Demorest's Magazine of Fashions	3 50	2 00
Die Gartenlaube	4 00	2 00
Eclectic Magazine	5 00	3 00
Galaxy, The	3 50	2 00
Godey's Lady's Book	3 50	2 00
Good Words	4 00	2 00
Harper's Monthly Magazine	4 00	2 00
Hall's Journal of Health	2 00	1 00
Herald of Health	2 00	1 00
Horticulturist, The	3 00	1 75
Jolly Joker	2 00	1 00
Leslie's Magazine	4 00	2 00
Le Bon Ton	7 50	4 00
Ladies' Repository	4 00	2 00
London Lancet	5 00	3 00
Leslie's Budget of Fun	2 00	1 00
Marryman's Monthly	2 00	1 00
Mother at Home	1 50	1 00
Nick Nax	2 00	1 00
Nursery, The	1 50	1 00
Our Young Folks	2 00	1 25
Once a Week (monthly parts)	6 00	3 00
Onward (Capt. Mayne Reid)	3 00	1 75
Peterson's Ladies' Magazine	3 00	1 50
Pleasant Hours	2 50	1 50
Sunday Magazine (monthly parts)	4 00	2 00
Temple Bar (Geo. Aug. Sala)	6 00	3 00
The Four Foreign Reviews (each)	3 50	2 00
The 4 Foreign Revs. and Blackwood	14 00	7 50
World of Fashion	6 00	3 00
Yankee Notions	2 00	1 00
Appletons' Journal	4 00	2 00
Army and Navy Journal	6 00	3 00
Banner of Light	3 00	2 00
Boston Journal	3 50	2 00
Boston Pilot	3 50	2 00
Boy's and Girl's Weekly	2 50	1 50
Every Saturday	5 00	2 50
Chimney Corner	4 00	2 00
Country Gentleman, The	2 50	1 50
Day's Doings	4 00	2 00
Flag of Our Union	3 50	2 00
Fireside Companion	3 50	2 00
Harper's Weekly	4 00	2 00
Hearth and Home	4 00	2 00
Illustrated London News	14 00	7 50
Illustrated Police News	4 00	2 00
Irish American	3 00	2 00
Leslie's Illustrated Paper	4 00	2 00
Literary Album	4 00	2 00
Literary Companion	3 50	2 00
Littell's Living Age (weekly)	7 50	4 00
London Punch	7 00	3 50
Missouri Republican	3 50	2 00
New York Clipper	4 00	2 00
New Yorker Demokrat	3 50	2 00
N. Y. Independent	3 50	2 00
" Home Journal	3 50	2 00
" Ledger	3 50	2 00
" Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Police Gazette	3 50	2 00
" Sunday Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Staats Zeitung	3 50	2 00
" Weekly	3 50	2 00
" Weekly Herald	3 50	2 00
" " Times	3 50	2 00
" " Tribune	3 50	2 00
" " World	3 50	2 00
Nachrichten aus Deutschland, etc.	5 00	3 00
Scientific American	3 50	2 00
Saturday Night	5 00	3 00
Sporting Times	4 00	2 00
Waverley Wagazine	5 00	3 00
Western World	3 50	2 00
Sacramento Weekly Union	5 00	3 00
San Francisco Golden Era	4 00	2 50
" " Golden City	4 00	2 50
" " Mercury	4 00	2 50
" " News Letter	7 50	4 00
" " Weekly Alta	5 00	3 00
" " Bulletin	5 00	3 00

d18-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

o17-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture, Spring Mattresses, Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins**, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

o11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

BEWARE!!

Among my customers there are some who have acted in such bad faith that I feel forced to call attention to them. A. G. & T. A. Whaley, W. R. Bivvine, E. D. Beckett, A. Armsfield and L. Hickok, have, under the responsibilities of respectable residents and citizens of Woodland, run bills at my Butcher Shop, and afterwards, without one word of explanation or excuse, left without paying their bills.

These "shirks" and "confidence men" are the first among numerous others that my attention has been called to. The others will be attended to shortly; as I work for my means of supplying these fellows with "grub" and do not intend to let them enjoy it free, unless they do as other respectable men do—pay as they go.

JAMES ASBERRY.

o10-tf Woodland Market.

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers.

Now is the time to procure Homesteads.

Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,

Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,

o23-3m Woodland.

$25 REWARD!

Stolen from the undersigned, living on Sycamore Slough near new Prairie Store, Colusa county, a BAY MARE, saddle and bridle, on the night of November 31st, 1869. Said animal is about 14 hands high and about 12 years old; branded LT on left hip. A Spanish saddle, with part of bear-skin torn off. The bridle is same kind as used for stallion, and fastens at the bit with rivets.

d4-tf JACKSON McELROY.

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

CONFLAGRATIONS

—ARE OF—

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance

IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

—OF THE—

PHŒNIX & HOME

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by GEO. D. FISKE,

n6-3m Agent, Woodland.

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.

d4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand.

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. no1-3m

Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

—OF THE—

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,

au7-1y San Francisco.

Pacific Business College

—AND—

DRAWING ACADEMY,

Mechanics' Institute,

POST STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

The only Business and Drawing Institute on the Pacific Coast.

BRANCHES TAUGHT:

Mechanical and Architectural Drawing,
Book-Keeping, in all its Departments,
Penmanship,
Business Correspondence,
Actual Business,
Arithmetic,
Telegraphing,
Reading,
Spelling, Grammar, Geography,
Modern Languages, Etc.

TERMS OF TUITION:

For a Life Membership, time unlimited.$70 00

PARTIAL COURSE:

One Month, Day and Evening.....$25 00
One Month, Evening..... 10 00
Telegraphing, time unlimited..... 15 00

Parties unable to pay the full amount of Life Membership on entering, can pay for same by monthly instalments.

For further information, address

ja9-1y VINSONHALER & SEREGNI.

FIRST PREMIUM

GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

Wheeler & Wilson's FAMILY SEWING MACHINE!

Over 82 Competitors,

—AT THE—

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY

Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK-MARKER,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,

Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,

San Francisco.

EATON & GREENE,

s26-1y Local Agents, Woodland.

More than 200,000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. "Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,

Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco, and Sacramento, Cal. jc19-1y

G. J. OVERSHINER,

CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTURER,

Main street, (opposite Gray & Freeman's,)

WOODLAND.

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies, CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE

—AND—

LUMBER WAGONS,

—FROM THE—

BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,

Selected by myself!

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most

APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

I employ no "foreman," for 30 years' experience in the trade—10 years in the Eastern States, 20 years on the Pacific coast, (including 9 years superintendence of the "Pioneer Carriage Shop," Sacramento,) justifies me in assuming that position. Delegating to none the supervision of my work, I am enabled to

Guarantee Satisfaction!

My LARGE and SPACIOUS SHOPS enable me to store large quantities of material, and my

SEASONING FACILITIES,

(the only perfect seasoning apparatus on the coast) enable me to defy competition in quality of seasoned work. For verification of above, one has only to examine my facilities in this line, and compare them with those in other shops. I do not pursue the course adopted by many; on the contrary, I season stock before working, and do not put up green stock in wheels, leaving them to season afterwards. I have and keep on hand a large stock of

OAK and HICKORY SPOKES,

of all sizes and the finest material the market affords. Also a large variety of

Elm and Locust Hubs.

Having given the Oak Hub a fair trial, I have become convinced that they are *unfit* for first-class work. Parties who may favor me with their patronage may be assured that

No green oak hubs will be found in my work!

In this connection I would call particular attention to my NEW STYLE LOCUST HUB, turned from my pattern, and imported expressly for this trade and

Found only at my Shop!

Also made to order all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!

Plows, Harrows, &c

I have now on hand Harrows of all sizes, with STEEL TEETH, superior to the imported article. In short, I am prepared to fill all orders, from a **Wheelbarrow to a Hornet's Nest.**

The PAINTING and TRIMMING DEPARTMENT is equal to the best, and particular attention is paid to repairing and trimming old work.

BLACKSMITHING.

In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale,

Plow-beams and Handles, Neckyokes, Singletrees, Stretchers, Clevises, Fifth-chains, Lap-Rings, Harrow-Teeth, Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the

Best Work from the Best Stock,

and having served my time at the two branches of carriage-work, (wood and iron) enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases, and to know, as foreman of my own shop, when work is

WELL DONE.

To those who have heretofore dealt at other shops, and consequently are unacquainted with my work, I would say GIVE ME A CALL and examine my stock and work. Believing that the surest test of the value of my work can be had in the verdict of those who use it, I respectfully refer the public to

The following named Gentlemen

who have and now are using Wagons and Buggies of my manufacture: E. Giddings, J. Laugenour, J. Aldrich, Mr. High, H. Rhoades, Mr. Taylor, J. Jones, L. B. Ruggles, Gray & Freeman, J. Garoutte, Fleishman & Kaufman, Ed. Moses, S. & M. Hyman, George Scott, Mr. Ludden, Mr. Olds, Mr. Lusk, Mr. Hurlbut, R. Fritz, J. Lane, Wm. Davidson, and a host of others whose names can be given if required

☞ Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully solicit a continuance of the favor.

G. J. OVERSHINER,

d19-1y Main street, Woodland.

THE LATEST DISCOVERY

—IN—

MEDICATION!

The great difficulty which physicians have been laboring for centuries to overcome, has at length been obviated. A Vegetable Cathartic and alterative more efficient than any mineral preparation of the same class, and as agreeable to the taste as ordinary candy, is now offered to the sick in the form of a Lozenge.

Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge is the most important medicinal novelty that modern chemistry has produced. It contains two botanical extracts, perfectly harmless in themselves, but embodying all the remedial properties of mercury, and destined in this pleasant form to supercede and banish from general use the nauseous pills and potions of which that dangerous excitant is the main ingredient. More than one thousand experiments were made by the inventor of this peerless remedy before it was brought to its present state of perfection. The Lozenge is harmless in its operation, and although the medicinal taste of its curative components has been extinguished by chemical art, their virtues remain as active and potent as ever.

In Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Constipation, sick or nervous Headache, Piles, Dropsy, and the irregularities to which the feebler sex are subject, the Lozenges will be found infinitely more effective than any of the horrible and disgusting compounds usually administered in such cases. As an anti-bilious specific and general aperient, they have no equal either among advertised preparations or the prescriptions of the regular pharmacopœia.

☞ It is guaranteed that no one who has once tried Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge, will ever again take a purgative powder, or draught, or pill.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,

jy24-1y Agents, San Francisco.

The Science of Health!

Every Man his own Physician.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

—AND—

Holloway's Ointment.

Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, etc. The bowels sympathize by costiveness, diarrhœa and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

Erysipelas and Salt Rheum

Are two of the most common and virulent disorders prevalent on this continent. To these the Ointment is especially antagonistic; its *modus operandi* is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

Bad Legs, Old Sores, and Ulcers.

Cases of many years' standing, that have pertinaciously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment, have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful unguent.

Eruptions of the Skin,

Arising from a bad state of the blood, or chronic diseases, are eradicated and a clear and transparent surface regained by the restorative action of this Ointment. It surpasses many of the cosmetics and other toilet appliances in its power to dispel rashes and other disfigurements of the face.

Female Complaints,

Whether in the young or old, married or single at the dawn of Womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation. They are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

Piles and Fistula.

Every form and feature of these prevalent and stuborn diseases is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this emolient; warm fomentations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases: Bunions, burns, chapped hands, chilblains, fistula, gout, lumbago, mercurial eruptions, piles, rheumatism, ringworm, salt-rheum, scalds, skin diseases, swelled glands, sore legs, sore breasts, sore heads, sore throats, sores of all kinds, sprains, stiff joints, tetter, ulcers, venereal sores and wounds of all kinds.

CAUTION.—See that the words "Holloway, New York and London," appear as a watermark on every leaf of the book of directions which enfolds each box or pot. No others are genuine. A handsome reward given for information leading to the detection of counterfeiters of the medicines and venders of the deceptive articles, knowing them to be such. Sold at the manufactory, No. 80 Maiden Lane, and by druggists and medicine dealers throughout the world. A great saving by taking the large sizes. Full instructions with every box or pot.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,

f6-1y Agents, San Francisco.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

FOR SALE!

Buggies, Carriages, Wagons and Sulkies.

I have a large number of Buggies of different styles, got up in a very superior manner, which I will warrant to be as good and do as much service as any made in California or any other part of the world.

I have also two and four-horse wagons, spring-wagons, of different styles and sizes, sulkies, etc. Also, a second-hand **Thoroughbrace Stage Wagon,** finished and ready for use, which I offer cheap.

C. ELLIOTT,

Blacksmith and Carriage Manufacturer,

s18-tf Main street, Woodland.